



INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE

ENGAGING BIOETHICS

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This Instructor's Guide offers you an overview of *Engaging Bioethics*, helping you to discover how the book meets your needs as a course leader. Should you decide to adopt the book as core reading for your course it will also aid you in mapping the book to each subject that your class covers.

Pedagogy

Each chapter offers a range of pedagogical features to make sure that your students are getting the most out of the book. *Engaging Bioethics* includes:

- Chapter Summaries
- Key Words
- Questions and Cases for Further Consideration
- Suggested Readings

Companion Website

The Companion Website is available [here](#), and includes resources for both students and instructors. It offers:

- Virtual Anthology

FOR STUDENTS:

- Self-Review Quizzes
- Glossary (from the book)

FOR INSTRUCTORS:

- Instructor's Manual with test bank, essay/review questions, and paper questions (broken out by chapter)
- PowerPoint slides for each chapter

Topic	Chapter No.	Chapter Title	Chapter Summary/Topics Covered	Case Study	Companion Website
The Study of Morality	1	The Study of Morality	The Hippocratic Tradition	Rev. Jacobson's Refusal of Vaccination	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Bioethics, Professional Codes, and Ethics</i>
			Medieval Developments		
			Later Developments		
			Contemporary Bioethics		
			Descriptive and Normative Senses of 'Morality'		
			The Philosophical Study of Morality		
Philosophical Accounts of Morality	2	Philosophical Accounts of Morality	Culture as Moral Authority	Baby Theresa and the Problem of Anencephalic Organ Sources	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Moral Theory</i>
			God as Moral Authority		
			Natural Law Theory		
			Consequentialism		
			Kantian Ethics		
			Virtue Ethics		
			Care Ethics		
			Rossian Ethics		
Particularism					
Principlist and Case-Oriented Approaches	3	Principle-Oriented and Case-Oriented Bioethics	Autonomy	Dax's Case	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Principle-Oriented and Case-Oriented Bioethics</i>
			Nonmaleficence		
			Benevolence and Paternalism		
			How Casuistry Works		
Medical Confidentiality and Its Exceptions	4	Managing Patient Information	Philosophical Grounds	The Tarasoff Decision	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Managing Patient Information</i>
			Absolutism, Universalism, and Skepticism		
			Disclosure and Deception Defined		
			Evolving Attitudes toward Disclosure		
			The Problem of Culture		
			Genetic Knowledge		
			Genetic Pseudo-Knowledge		
			Nondirective Genetic Counseling		
Is There a Right to Genetic Ignorance?					
Ethics of Consent	5	Consent with Competence and Without	Consent	<i>Natanson v Kline:</i> The Limits of Paternalistic Beneficence	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Consent with Competence and Without</i>
			Information		
			Understanding and Voluntariness		
			Competence		
			Exceptions to Informed Consent		
			Skepticism about Informed Consent		
			Decisionmaking for Previously Competent Adults		
			Decisionmaking for Never-Competent Adults		
Decisionmaking for Children					
Decisionmaking in Ashley X					
Issues around Human Death	6	Death and Dying	Western Thought on Human Death	Was Jahi McMath Dead?	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Death and Dying</i>
			The Standard Account of Death		
			The Cardiopulmonary Criterion		
			Donation after Cardiac Death		
			Disorders of Consciousness versus Brain Death		
			Whole-Brain versus Brainstem Death		
Higher-Brain Death					
Bioethics Issues of Life Support	7	When Life Supports are Futile or Refused	Forgoing Life Supports – Karen Quinlan, Nancy Cruzan, Nancy B	Was Continued Life in Tony Bland's Best Interests?	PowerPoint Slides: <i>When Life Supports are Futile or Refused</i>
			What is Medical Futility?		
			Types of Futility		
			The Moral Grounds of Medical Futility		
			Disagreements about Futility Judgments		
			The Sanctity-of-Life Doctrine		
Ordinary versus Extraordinary Means					

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Medically Assisted Death	8	Medically Assisted Death	Euthanasia and Other End-of-Life Measures	Dr Cox's Use of Euthanasia	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Medically Assisted Death</i>
			Types of Euthanasia		
			Passive versus Active Euthanasia		
			Physician-Assisted Suicide and Voluntary Active Euthanasia		
			Oregon's Death with Dignity Act		
			Suicide Tourism		
			Physician-Assisted Dying: For and Against		
Bioethics and Compromised Newborns	9	End-of-Life Measures for Severely Compromised Newborns	Decisionmaking standard for Compromised Newborns	Baby Jane Doe: Parental Choice and State Duties	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Medical Decisions for Severely Compromised Newborns and Children</i>
			Prematurity		
			Low Birthweight		
			The Ethical Issues		
			For Providing Critical Care		
			Against Providing Critical Care		
Personhood and Abortion	10	Personhood in the Abortion Debate	The Ambiguity of 'Person'	Marlise Muñoz: Pregnant But Dead	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Personhood in the Abortion Debate</i>
			Criteria of Personhood		
			Over-Inclusiveness, Under-Inclusiveness, and Speciesism		
			Does the Debate Matter?		
			How to Move Ahead		
			Personhood in the Abortion Debate		
Moral Issues and Abortion	11	Abortion in the Typical Case	What is Abortion?	Roe v Wade: A Compromise on Abortion	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Abortion in the Typical Case</i>
			The Practice of Abortion		
			The Sanctity of Life		
			Developmental Continuity		
			Kind Essentialism		
			Potentiality		
			The Loss of a Valuable Future		
			Skepticism about Fetal Personhood		
			The Good Samaritan Argument		
			Early Brain Activity		
			Organized Cortical Activity		
			Fetal Interests		
			Bioethics and Hard Abortion Cases		
Abortion for Fetal Defects					
Abortion for Sex Selection					
Late-Term Abortion					
Conflicts of Rights at Life's Beginning	13	Conflicts of Rights at Life's Beginning	Some Facts about Fetal Harm	Deborah Zimmerman: Alcohol Abuse During Pregnancy	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Conflicts of Rights at Life's Beginning</i>
			Maternal Obligations and Rights		
			A Dilemma for Public Policy		
			Abortion Policy in the UK		
			Abortion Policy in the US		
			Banning 'Partial-Birth Abortion'		
			Restricting Public Funding for Abortion		
			Women/Health Care Providers Conflicts		
			The Duties of Conscientious Objectors		
			The Referral Problem		

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New Reproductive Technologies	14	New Reproductive Technologies	The Simple Case of In-Vitro Fertilization	Nadya Suleman's Octuplets	PowerPoint Slides: <i>New Reproductive Technologies</i>
			Fertility Therapy		
			The Problem of Multiples		
			Egg Donation, Gestational surrogacy, and Postmenopausal Motherhood		
			Some Facts about Egg Donors and Gestational Carriers		
Moral Controversies					
Human Genetic Engineering	15	Human Genetic Engineering	Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis	Designing Deaf Baby	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Human Genetic Engineering</i>
			Human Reproductive Cloning		
			Early Eugenics		
			The Posthuman Scenario		
			Defining 'Enhancement'		
Designer Babies					
Biomedical Research on Animals	16	Biomedical Research on Animals	Abolitionism and Its Rivals	Dr Gennarelli's Head-Injury Study	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Biomedical Research on Animals</i>
			The Benefits Argument		
			Doubts about the Benefits of Animal Research		
			For the Moral Standing of Animals		
			Speciesism versus Humanism		
Skepticism about Animal's Moral Standing					
Animal Law					
Biomedical Research on Humans	17	Biomedical Research on Humans	Early Ethical Guidelines	The Tuskegee Untreated-Syphilis Study	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Biomedical Research on Human Subjects</i>
			What Researchers Owe to Subjects		
			The Case of Henrietta Lacks		
			Ms. Lacks Descendants		
			Epidemiological Research		
			Randomized Clinical Trials		
			Therapy or Research?		
			The Jesse Gelsinger Case		
			The AZT Trials in Sub-Saharan Africa		
Cultural Imperialism versus Relativism					
Moral Lessons from the AZT Trials					
Justice in Health Care	18	Justice in Health Care	Distributive Justice	<i>Shortland v Northland Health: Rationing Is Not Futility</i>	PowerPoint Slides: <i>Justice in Healthcare</i>
			Priority Setting		
			Distributive Justice in Organ Transplants		
			Health Inequalities and Inequities		
			The Right to Health Care		
Universal Coverage					